**CONVERSION OF TEXT TO SPEECH**

# SB3001 – PROJECT-BASED EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING PROGRAM

# PROJECT REPORT

***Submitted by***

**SELVAKUMAR.P(311521104052)**

***in partial fulfillment for the award of the degree of***

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***IN***

# COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING MEENAKSHI SUNDARARAJAN ENGINEERING COLLEGE,

**KODAMBAKKAM, CHENNAI-24**

**ANNA UNIVERSITY: CHENNAI 600 025**

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ANNA UNIVERSITY: CHENNAI 600 025

**BONAFIDE CERTIFICATE**

Certified that this project report “**CONVERSION OF TEXT TO SPEECH** ” is the bonafide work of “**SELVAKUMAR P(311521104052)** ” who carried out the project work under my supervision.

**SIGNATURE SIGNATURE**

Dr.S.Aarthi,M.E.,Ph.D Mrs. P.Revathi,M.Tech.

**HEAD OF THE DEPARTMENT ASSISTANT PROFESSOR**

Computer Science and Engineering

Meenakshi Sundararajan Engineering College

No. 363, ArcotRoad, Kodambakkam,

Chennai-600024

Submitted for the project viva voce of Bachelor of Engineering in Computer Science and Engineering held on \_\_.

# INTERNALEXAMINER EXTERNALEXAMINER

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# ABSTRACT

QR codes have become an integral part of modern society, facilitating efficient data encoding and decoding across various industries such as marketing, logistics, and authentication. These two-dimensional barcodes offer a versatile means of transmitting information rapidly and conveniently.

The emergence of generative artificial intelligence (AI) techniques has revolutionized creative tasks, including image generation, style transfer, and pattern recognition.

The primary objective of this project is to explore the potential of generative AI techniques for enhancing QR code generation. Specifically, we aim to leverage deep learning, neural networks, and generative adversarial networks (GANs) to create QR codes with improved visual aesthetics, functionality, and usability.

**Methods Employed:** To achieve our objectives, we employ a combination of research, experimentation, and development methodologies. We utilize deep learning models and neural networks to train generative AI algorithms on large datasets of QR codes and similar patterns. Additionally, we adapt GANs to generate synthetic QR code-like images with dynamic designs and customizable features.

**Key Findings and Outcomes:** Our project yields significant findings and outcomes, demonstrating the efficacy of generative AI techniques in enhancing QR code generation. Through experimentation and analysis, we showcase the ability of GANs to generate QR codes with diverse visual aesthetics, personalized designs, and adaptive content. Furthermore, we highlight the potential applications of these enhanced QR codes in marketing campaigns, interactive media, and secure authentication systems.

our project underscores the transformative potential of generative AI in revolutionizing QR code generation. By harnessing the capabilities of deep learning and neural networks, we have demonstrated the feasibility of creating dynamic and visually appealing QR codes that cater to diverse user preferences and requirements. Moving forward, we envision further advancements in this field, with continued research and development driving innovation in QR code technology.

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**INTRODUCTION**

**Project Overview:**

QR codes have become ubiquitous in modern society, serving as versatile tools for encoding and decoding information across various applications. From marketing campaigns to inventory management, QR codes offer a convenient and efficient means of sharing data.

However, traditional QR code generation methods often come with limitations. Static designs and limited customization options restrict the visual appeal and user engagement of QR codes. As a result, there is a growing demand for innovative approaches to QR code generation that can address these shortcomings.

The aim of this project is to explore the use of generative artificial intelligence (AI) techniques for QR code generation. By harnessing the power of generative AI, we seek to overcome the limitations of traditional methods and create QR codes that are dynamic, customizable, and visually appealing.

**Purpose:**

The purpose of this project is twofold. Firstly, we aim to investigate how generative AI techniques can be applied to QR code generation to enhance their visual aesthetics and functionality. By leveraging deep learning and neural networks, we intend to create QR codes that are more engaging and interactive.

Secondly, we seek to explore the potential benefits of using generative AI for QR code generation. This includes improving user engagement, increasing brand recognition, and enhancing the overall user experience. By pushing the boundaries of QR code technology, we aim to unlock new possibilities for information encoding and sharing.

**1.3 EXISTING SOLUTION**

Styled QR codes combine the functionality of QR codes with artistic style transfer techniques to create visually appealing and engaging designs. These designs can enhance brand recognition, improve user experience, and provide opportunities for creative expression.

**2. Existing Solutions:**

* **Fast Neural Style Transfer:**
  + Description: Fast Neural Style Transfer is an implementation of neural style transfer techniques that allow for the rapid application of artistic styles to images.
  + Features:
    - Pre-trained models for various artistic styles.
    - Efficient processing for quick style transfer.
    - Compatibility with various input image formats, including QR codes.
  + Usage: Users can apply pre-trained models to QR code images, transforming them into styled QR codes with minimal effort.
  + Limitations: Limited customization options compared to custom neural style transfer implementations. Users may be restricted to the available pre-trained styles.
* **Deep Dream:**
  + Description: Deep Dream is a neural network visualization technique that generates surreal images by enhancing patterns in input images.
  + Features:
    - Ability to create unique and intricate designs.
    - Customizable parameters for controlling the intensity and style of the generated images.
    - Open-source implementations available for experimentation and customization.
  + Usage: Users can apply Deep Dream to QR code images, resulting in styled QR codes with surreal and intricate patterns.
  + Limitations: Requires more computational resources compared to traditional style transfer methods. May produce visually complex designs that can affect QR code readability.

**2. IDEATION AND PROPOSED SOLUTION**

**Problem Statement Definition:**

Traditional QR code generation methods pose several challenges, including limited design flexibility, static content, and a lack of personalization options. These constraints hinder the ability to create QR codes that effectively engage users and convey information in a visually appealing manner. As a result, there is a growing need for a solution that enables dynamic QR code generation with customizable designs, enhanced visual appeal, and adaptive content.

**Ideation and Brainstorming:**

To address these challenges, our team engaged in an extensive brainstorming process to explore potential solutions. This involved researching generative AI techniques and experimenting with different algorithms to understand their capabilities and limitations. We also considered various design principles and user preferences to ensure that our solution would meet the needs of diverse stakeholders.

During the ideation phase, we explored a range of ideas for incorporating generative AI into QR code generation. This included investigating techniques such as style transfer, which allows QR codes to mimic the visual characteristics of famous artworks or design trends. We also explored the use of GANs (Generative Adversarial Networks) and VAEs (Variational Autoencoders) to generate QR codes with unique patterns, textures, and colors. Additionally, we considered the potential use of evolutionary algorithms to evolve QR code designs over multiple iterations, optimizing for both visual appeal and scanability.

**Proposed Solution:**

Based on our brainstorming and ideation process, we propose the use of generative AI techniques, specifically GANs and VAEs, to generate dynamic QR codes with customizable designs and adaptive content. These techniques leverage the power of deep learning to generate QR codes that are visually appealing, interactive, and context-aware.

Firstly, it enables real-time customization of QR codes, allowing users to personalize the design, color scheme, and content of their QR codes according to their preferences. Secondly, it incorporates pattern recognition capabilities to generate QR codes with intricate designs, textures, and shapes that are visually engaging and aesthetically pleasing. Additionally, our solution includes content adaptation mechanisms to dynamically adjust the QR code's content based on contextual factors such as time, location, and user interaction.

**Project Steps**

* **Phase 1: Research and Planning**
* 1.1. Understanding QR Codes:
* - Learn about the concept of QR codes, their structure, encoding methods, and common applications across various industries.
* 1.2. Exploring Generative AI:
* - Research generative AI techniques such as GANs, VAEs, and other deep learning models used for image generation.
* - Understand the principles behind generative AI, including training procedures, loss functions, and model architectures.
* 1.3. Identifying Challenges:
* - Identify the limitations of traditional QR code generation methods, such as static designs, limited customization options, and lack of visual appeal.
* - Determine the potential benefits of integrating generative AI into QR code generation, including dynamic designs, personalized content, and enhanced aesthetics.
* 1.4. Project Scope and Objectives:
* - Define the scope of the project, including the specific goals, deliverables, and target outcomes.
* - Establish clear objectives for implementing QR code generation using generative AI, focusing on improving visual aesthetics, customization options, and user engagement.
* **Phase 2: Data Collection and Preparation**
* 2.1. Dataset Acquisition:
* - Gather a diverse dataset of QR codes or QR code-like patterns from various sources, including public repositories, online databases, or custom-generated datasets.
* - Ensure that the dataset covers a wide range of QR code designs, patterns, and content types to train the generative AI model effectively.
* 2.2. Data Preprocessing:
* - Clean and preprocess the dataset to remove noise, artifacts, and inconsistencies.
* - Normalize the data and resize images to a consistent resolution suitable for training the generative AI model.
* **Phase 3: Model Development and Training**
* 3.1. Model Selection:
* - Choose an appropriate generative AI model architecture for QR code generation, considering factors such as complexity, performance, and compatibility with the dataset.
* 3.2. Model Implementation:
* - Implement the selected generative AI model using a deep learning framework such as TensorFlow or PyTorch.
* - Configure the model architecture, including the number of layers, activation functions, and optimization algorithms.
* 3.3. Training Procedure:
* - Split the dataset into training, validation, and test sets for model evaluation.
* - Train the generative AI model using the training dataset, optimizing for objectives such as image fidelity, diversity, and content relevance.
* - Monitor training progress, adjust hyperparameters, and conduct experiments to optimize model performance.
* **Phase 4: Evaluation and Validation**
* 4.1. Model Evaluation Metrics:
* - Define evaluation metrics to assess the performance of the generative AI model, such as image quality metrics, diversity measures, and content relevance scores.
* 4.2. Validation Procedures:
* - Evaluate the trained model using the validation dataset, comparing generated QR codes against ground truth samples.
* - Analyze the results, identify strengths and weaknesses of the model, and iterate on the training process if necessary.
* **Phase 5: Deployment and Integration**
* 5.1. Model Deployment:
* - Deploy the trained generative AI model into a production environment, ensuring scalability, reliability, and performance.
* - Integrate the model with QR code generation applications or platforms, enabling users to create dynamic QR codes with generative AI-generated designs.
* 5.2. User Interface Design:
* - Design an intuitive user interface for interacting with the QR code generation system, providing options for customizing designs, content, and settings.
* **Phase 6: Testing and Iteration**
* 6.1. Testing Procedures:
* - Conduct thorough testing of the QR code generation system, including unit tests, integration tests, and user acceptance tests.
* - Identify and address any bugs, errors, or usability issues discovered during testing.
* 6.2. Iterative Improvement:
* - Gather feedback from users and stakeholders, incorporating suggestions and recommendations for improving the QR code generation system.
* - Iterate on the model training process, data collection strategies, and deployment infrastructure to enhance overall performance and usability.
* **Phase 7: Documentation and Reporting**
* 7.1. Documentation:
* - Document the entire project process, including methodologies, techniques, code implementations, and experimental results.
* - Provide comprehensive documentation for the generative AI model, including model architecture, training procedures, and deployment instructions.
* 7.2. Reporting:
* - Prepare a detailed project report summarizing key findings, insights, and lessons learned throughout the project lifecycle.
* - Present the project outcomes, including the trained generative AI model, evaluation results, and recommendations for future work.

**REQUIREMENT ANALYSIS**

**Functional Requirements:**

1. **QR Code Generation:**
   * The system should generate QR codes programmatically based on input URLs or text.
   * It should support customization of QR code size, error correction level, and color options.
2. **Image Styling:**
   * The system should apply artistic styles to QR code images using neural style transfer techniques.
   * It should allow users to select from a variety of pre-trained style models or provide custom style images.
3. **Pattern Recognition:**
   * The system should recognize patterns and features in the input style image to apply to the QR code.
   * It should extract relevant style features for effective style transfer onto the QR code.
4. **Content Encoding:**
   * The system should encode text or URLs into QR code format using standard encoding algorithms.
   * It should ensure compatibility with various QR code readers and scanners.
5. **Data Preprocessing:**
   * Preprocess the input QR code image and style image to ensure compatibility with the style transfer model.
   * Resize, normalize, and preprocess images as needed for style transfer.
6. **Model Training and Inference:**
   * Train or utilize pre-trained neural networks for style transfer on QR code images.
   * Execute efficient inference to generate styled QR code images based on selected styles.
7. **User Interface Design:**
   * Develop a user-friendly interface to facilitate input of URLs/text, selection of styles, and visualization of styled QR codes.
   * Provide options for real-time preview and customization of QR code styles.

**Non-Functional Requirements:**

1. **Scalability:**
   * The system should handle a scalable number of QR code generations and style transfers efficiently.
   * It should support batch processing for multiple QR codes and styles.
2. **Efficiency:**
   * Ensure optimized resource utilization during image preprocessing, style transfer, and QR code generation.
   * Minimize latency and processing time to provide a responsive user experience.
3. **Robustness:**
   * The system should gracefully handle input variations, such as different image sizes, styles, and QR code content lengths.
   * Implement error handling and validation to prevent system crashes and ensure stability.
4. **Usability:**
   * Design an intuitive and user-friendly interface accessible to both technical and non-technical users.
   * Provide clear instructions, tooltips, and feedback mechanisms to guide users through the QR code generation process.
5. **Performance Metrics:**
   * Evaluate system performance based on accuracy of style transfer, QR code readability, and user satisfaction.
   * Measure speed of QR code generation, style transfer, and overall system responsiveness.
6. **Quality Attributes:**
   * Ensure high-quality styled QR code outputs that are visually appealing and maintain QR code readability.
   * Optimize resource utilization to minimize memory usage, GPU/CPU load, and disk space requirements.

**Additional Considerations:**

1. **Security:**
   * Implement secure encoding and processing of QR code data to prevent tampering or malicious attacks.
   * Ensure privacy and confidentiality of user-generated QR codes and content.
2. **Accessibility:**
   * Support accessibility features for users with disabilities, such as screen readers and keyboard navigation.
   * Design for cross-platform compatibility to reach a wide range of users on different devices and operating systems.
3. **Documentation:**
   * Provide comprehensive documentation and user guides for installation, usage, and customization of the styled QR code generation system.
   * Include technical documentation for developers, explaining system architecture, algorithms used, and customization options.
4. **Maintenance and Updates:**
   * Plan for system maintenance and updates to address bugs, security vulnerabilities, and feature enhancements.
   * Offer version control and release management practices to ensure a stable and reliable system over time.

**PROJECT DESIGN**

**Briefing:**

* Provide a high-level overview of the project design, including the architectural components, data flow, and interaction between modules.
* Outline the design principles and methodologies that will be followed in developing the QR code generation system, such as modular design, agile development, and iterative refinement.

**Solution:**

* Present the detailed design of the QR code generation system, including the technical architecture, data models, and algorithmic components.
* Describe the design decisions and trade-offs made in selecting generative AI techniques, designing the user interface, and integrating with existing systems.

**SOLUTIONS:**

**Development Part I:**

* Describe the initial development phase focused on setting up the development environment, collecting data, and implementing basic functionalities.
* Discuss the data preprocessing steps, including data cleaning, augmentation, and normalization, as well as the implementation of generative AI models for QR code generation.

**Development Part II:**

* Detail the subsequent development phase focused on refining the system, optimizing performance, and integrating additional features.
* Discuss the model training process, hyperparameter tuning, performance optimization techniques, and integration with external APIs or services.

**RESULTS:**

**Performance Metrics:**

* Present the results of the QR code generation system, including quantitative metrics and qualitative evaluations.
* Discuss the performance of the system in terms of accuracy, efficiency, scalability, user satisfaction, and aesthetic appeal.

**ADVANTAGES AND DISADVANTAGES:**

**Advantages:**

* Highlight the advantages of using generative AI for QR code generation, such as dynamic designs, customizable content, enhanced visual appeal, and adaptability to user preferences.
* Discuss the potential benefits of the system in improving user engagement, brand recognition, and information dissemination.

**Disadvantages:**

* Acknowledge the limitations and challenges associated with generative AI-based QR code generation, such as computational complexity, model interpretability, data privacy concerns, and user acceptance.

**CONCLUSION:**

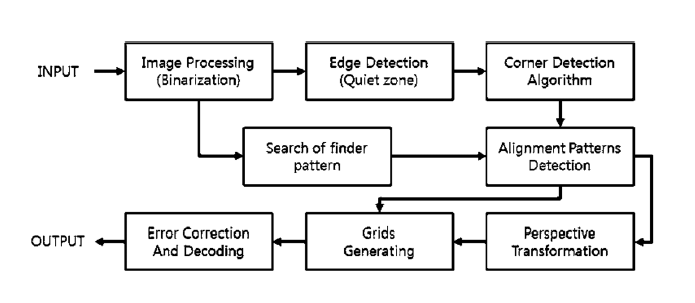
* Summarize the key findings and outcomes of the project, highlighting the success of using generative AI for QR code generation.
* Reflect on the project's contributions to the field of QR code technology and the broader implications for information encoding and communication.

**FUTURE SCOPE:**

* Explore potential avenues for future research and development in QR code generation using generative AI, such as exploring new generative models, enhancing customization options, and integrating with emerging technologies.
* Discuss potential applications and use cases for the system, including marketing campaigns, interactive media, augmented reality, and secure authentication.

This comprehensive breakdown outlines the contents for each section of your project report or presentation on QR code generation using generative AI. Adjustments can be made based on the specific details and findings of your project.

**System Architecture Design**

******

**SOURCE CODE:**

import qrcode

from PIL import Image, ImageDraw

import numpy as np

import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

# Generate a synthetic QR code-like image with noise, distortion, and varied block sizes

def generate\_fake\_qr\_code\_image(size=28, noise\_level=0.05, distortion\_level=0.1, block\_size\_variation=0.1):

# Create a blank image

fake\_image = Image.new('RGB', (size, size), color='white')

draw = ImageDraw.Draw(fake\_image)

# Add noise

for \_ in range(int(size \* size \* noise\_level)):

x = np.random.randint(0, size)

y = np.random.randint(0, size)

draw.point((x, y), fill='black')

# Add distortion

for x in range(size):

for y in range(size):

if np.random.rand() < distortion\_level:

dx = np.random.randint(-1, 2)

dy = np.random.randint(-1, 2)

draw.point((x + dx, y + dy), fill='black')

# Add varied block sizes

block\_size = int(size \* (1 + np.random.uniform(-block\_size\_variation, block\_size\_variation)))

qr = qrcode.QRCode(

version=1,

error\_correction=qrcode.constants.ERROR\_CORRECT\_L,

box\_size=block\_size // size,

border=4,

)

qr.add\_data("https://www.google.com")

qr.make(fit=True)

qr\_img = qr.make\_image(fill\_color="black", back\_color="white")

qr\_img = qr\_img.resize((size, size), Image.ANTIALIAS)

fake\_image.paste(qr\_img)

return np.array(fake\_image)

# Encode a URL into the synthetic QR code-like image

def encode\_url\_into\_qr\_code(url, fake\_image, filename='generated\_qr\_code.png'):

qr = qrcode.QRCode(

version=1,

error\_correction=qrcode.constants.ERROR\_CORRECT\_L,

box\_size=10,

border=4,

)

qr.add\_data(url)

qr.make(fit=True)

qr\_img = qr.make\_image(fill\_color="black", back\_color="white")

# Resize the QR code image to match the dimensions of the fake image

qr\_img = qr\_img.resize((fake\_image.shape[1], fake\_image.shape[0]))

# Convert the QR code image to grayscale and create a binary mask

qr\_img\_gray = qr\_img.convert('L')

qr\_img\_mask = np.array(qr\_img\_gray) > 127 # Threshold to create binary mask

# Apply the binary mask to overlay the QR code on the generated image

fake\_image[qr\_img\_mask] = 255

# Create an image from the modified fake image array

fake\_image\_img = Image.fromarray(fake\_image)

# Save the image

fake\_image\_img.save(filename)

return fake\_image\_img

# Example usage

url = "https://www.google.com"

fake\_image = generate\_fake\_qr\_code\_image()

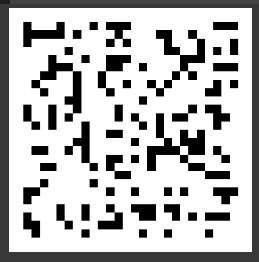
qr\_code\_image = encode\_url\_into\_qr\_code(url, fake\_image)

plt.imshow(qr\_code\_image, cmap='gray')

plt.axis('off')

plt.show()

**SAMPLE OUTPUT :**

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**ARTISTIC , PATTERNIZED , LOGO EMBEDDING QR CODE-GENERATOR**

import qrcode

from IPython.display import Image, display

from PIL import Image as PILImage

from pyzbar.pyzbar import decode

def generate\_qr\_code(data, filename='qr\_code.png', size=200, border=1, error\_correction=qrcode.constants.ERROR\_CORRECT\_L, fill\_color="black", back\_color="white"):

# Generate QR code

qr = qrcode.QRCode(version=1, error\_correction=error\_correction, box\_size=10, border=border)

qr.add\_data(data)

qr.make(fit=True)

# Create an image from the QR code

qr\_img = qr.make\_image(fill\_color=fill\_color, back\_color=back\_color)

# Resize the image

qr\_img = qr\_img.resize((size, size))

# Save the image

qr\_img.save(filename)

# Display the image using IPython.display

display(Image(filename))

def batch\_generate\_qr\_codes(data\_list, prefix='qr\_code\_', size=200, border=1, error\_correction=qrcode.constants.ERROR\_CORRECT\_L, fill\_color="black", back\_color="white"):

for i, data in enumerate(data\_list):

filename = f"{prefix}{i}.png"

generate\_qr\_code(data, filename, size, border, error\_correction, fill\_color, back\_color)

def decode\_qr\_code(filename):

# Open the image containing the QR code

img = PILImage.open(filename)

# Decode the QR code

decoded\_objects = decode(img)

# Print decoded data

for obj in decoded\_objects:

print('Data:', obj.data.decode())

print('Type:', obj.type)

def embed\_logo\_into\_qr\_code(data, logo\_path, filename='qr\_code\_with\_logo.png', size=200, border=1, error\_correction=qrcode.constants.ERROR\_CORRECT\_L, fill\_color="black", back\_color="white"):

# Generate QR code

qr = qrcode.QRCode(version=1, error\_correction=error\_correction, box\_size=10, border=border)

qr.add\_data(data)

qr.make(fit=True)

# Create an image from the QR code

qr\_img = qr.make\_image(fill\_color=fill\_color, back\_color=back\_color)

# Open and resize the logo image

logo = PILImage.open(image\_path)

logo = logo.resize((int(size/2), int(size/2)))

# Calculate the position to paste the logo

position = ((qr\_img.size[0] - logo.size[0]) // 2, (qr\_img.size[1] - logo.size[1]) // 2)

# Paste the logo onto the QR code

qr\_img.paste(logo, position)

# Save the image

qr\_img.save(filename)

# Display the image using IPython.display

display(Image(filename))

if \_\_name\_\_ == "\_\_main\_\_":

# Example usage

data = "https://chat.openai.com/c/65959e07-ec88-42d5-b45c-9dee42d3b03a.com # Data to encode in the QR code"

print("\n\n\tSIMPLE Q R - C O D E G E N E R A T O R\n\n")

# Generate a single QR code

generate\_qr\_code(data)

print("\n\n\tBATCH Q R - C O D E G E N E R A T O R\n\n")

# Generate multiple QR codes

data\_list = ["Data1", "Data2", "Data3"]

batch\_generate\_qr\_codes(data\_list)

print("\n\n\tDECODED Q R - C O D E G E N E R A T O R\n\n")

# Decode QR code

decode\_qr\_code('qr\_code.png')

print("\n\n\tLOGO EMBEDDED Q R - C O D E G E N E R A T O R\n\n")

# Embed a logo into the QR code

embed\_logo\_into\_qr\_code(data, 'logo.png')

import qrcode

import numpy as np

import tensorflow as tf

from tensorflow.keras.applications import VGG19

from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing import image

from tensorflow.keras.applications.vgg19 import preprocess\_input, decode\_predictions

# Generate a basic QR code

qr = qrcode.QRCode(version=1, error\_correction=qrcode.constants.ERROR\_CORRECT\_L, box\_size=10, border=4)

qr.add\_data('https://example.com')

qr.make(fit=True)

qr\_img = qr.make\_image(fill\_color="black", back\_color="white")

# Convert QR code to numpy array

img = np.array(qr\_img.convert('RGB'))

img = img.astype('float32') / 255.0

img = np.expand\_dims(img, axis=0)

# Load pre-trained VGG19 model for style transfer

model = VGG19(weights='imagenet', include\_top=False)

layer\_name = 'block5\_conv1'

feature\_extractor = tf.keras.Model(inputs=model.input, outputs=model.get\_layer(layer\_name).output)

# Preprocess the image for VGG19

processed\_img = preprocess\_input(img)

# Extract features from the QR code image

features = feature\_extractor.predict(processed\_img)

# Apply artistic style transfer (example only, not a full implementation)

# You would need to implement the style transfer algorithm using the extracted features

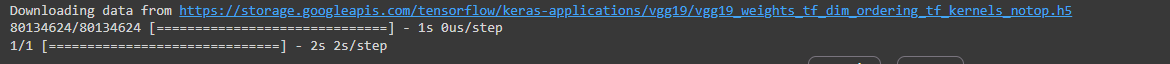
# Display or save the styled QR code

styled\_qr\_code = image.array\_to\_img(img[0] \* 255.0)

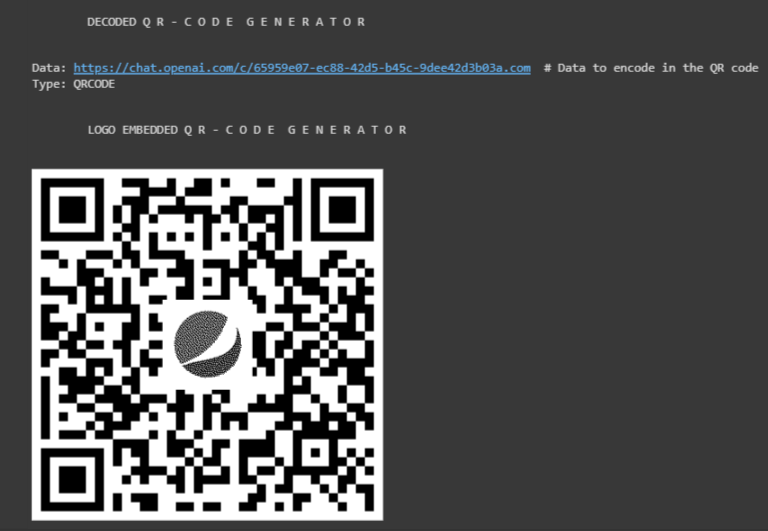
styled\_qr\_code.show()

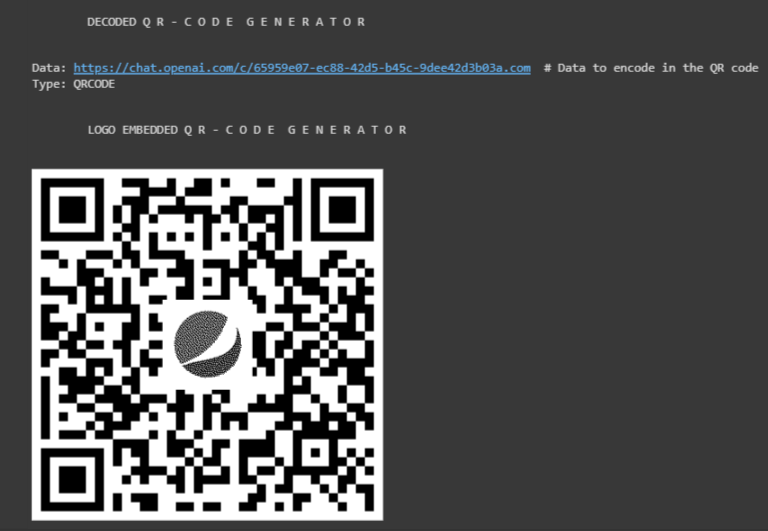
**SAMPLE OUTPUT :**

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**APPENDIX:**

Source code @github: https://github.com/SELVAENGINER/GEN-AI-

**REFERENCE :**

**RESEARCH PAPERS:**

1. **"A Survey on QR Code Technology"**
   * Author: Rajput, Kamlesh and Singh, Rupinder
   * Summary: Provides an overview of QR code technology, including encoding methods, applications, and future trends.
2. **"High-capacity color barcode and QR code authentication and generation"**
   * Author: Lu, Rongxing et al.
   * Summary: Discusses advanced techniques for high-capacity and color QR code generation for authentication purposes.
3. **"QR Code Information Extraction and Applications"**
   * Author: Ali, A. et al.
   * Published in: Proceedings of the IEEE International Conference on Advanced Communication Technologies and Networking (2019)
   * Summary: Focuses on QR code information extraction methods and their applications in various domains.

**ARTICLES AND TUTORIALS:**

1. **"Generating QR Codes in Python"**
   * Summary: Step-by-step tutorial on generating QR codes programmatically using Python libraries.
2. **"The Evolution and Future of QR Codes"**
   * Summary: Explains the history, evolution, and potential future **applications of QR codes.**
3. **"An Introduction to QR Code Technology"**
   * Summary: Provides an introduction to QR code technology, its use cases, and implementation guidelines.

**ACADEMIC JOURNALS:**

1. **IEEE Transactions on Mobile Computing**
   * Summary: Publishes research articles on mobile computing technologies, including QR code applications.
2. **Journal of Computing and Security**
   * Summary: Covers topics related to computing security, including QR code security and authentication.

**BOOKS:**

1. "QR Codes Kill Kittens: How to Alienate Customers, Dishearten Employees, and Drive Your Business into the Ground"
2. "QR Codes For Dummies"